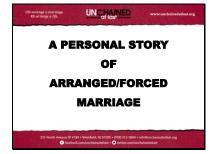


Slide 2







Slide 5





Understanding arranged/forced marriage The bride and groom s families typically arrange the union – with variations on how much say the bride and groom get Even when the bride and groom have the option to reject a match, they often face intense pressure not to do so Often, too, they are young and inexperienced and are not given the time or tools they need to make an informed decision Sometimes they are tricked, threatened or beaten

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Slide 10 Lack of choice often applies to divorce too A woman who faces limited or no choice when she enters a marriage typically faces the same if she wants to get divorced Divorce often seems impossible to a woman in an arranged/forced marriage, due to religious laws, social customs, finances, her own immigration status, etc. Often a woman who wants to leave an arranged/forced marriage is shunned by her family and friends, who consider divorce shameful

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Ultra-Orthodox Judaism Onthodox Jews adhere to a strict interpretation of Jewish law Onthodox Judaism is very different and separate from Reform, Conservative and other Jewish denominations Most ultra-Orthodox Jews are Ashkenazic (of Central/Eastern European descent) and fall into two categories, with slightly different customs: Hassidic Litvish Some ultra-Orthodox Jews are Sephardic (of Middle Eastern descent)



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Limited choice entering marriage Boys and girls are never allowed to meet on their own; they are kept completely separate from each other, with no contact allowed (Marriages typically are arranged through a matchmaker Typically the bride and groom are young and inexperienced, never having dated or even flirted before The matchmaker usually approaches the boy's family and then the girl's family; if both families agree, the boy and girl' date? "Dating' differs in the Hassidic and Litvish communities 228 Month Samuel & Market Samuel (2018) 1700 (2018) 18 MONTH (2018)

Hassidic "dating" The bride and groom typically meet for about half an hour By then, the engagement party has been planned — so they face intense pressure to go along with the marriage If they try to resist, some families ignore or dismiss their protests The bride and groom are never allowed to be alone together or to have any physical contact before their wedding, not even during their engagement

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Litvish "dating" □ The boy and girl go on a limited number of "dates" □ They are not allowed to be alone together (they must remain in a public place) and they are not allowed to have any physical contact, even after they are engaged □ The average number of 'dates' is seven; by then they must decide whether to marry each other, after spending only a number of hours together □ They might face intense pressure not to say no to a matchmaker



Limited choice in marriage Jewish law prohibits birth control (except with a rabbi's permission) Under Jewish law, a woman's earnings belong to her husband Married Orthodox, Jewish women must wear a head covering; some Hassidic women must shave their hair under the head covering Wives are considered unclean while they menstruate and for a week thereafter, until they immerse in a ritual bath

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UNCHAINED **Problems in civil court too** □Often judges award custody to the parent who will continue to raise the children in the same religion ☐If a woman wants to leave the religion, the entire community – even her parents and siblings - will help her husband in the divorce; they will testify against her in court and raise money for his legal fees ☐ If the community cannot get a court to remove her children, some

Slide 23

UNCHAINED UN-arrange a marriage RE-arrange a life. Difficulties taking "basic" steps

□Women in the Orthodox Jewish community often face pressure not to:

- Call the police, even if they are abused or threatened Obtain a restraining order against a violent husband
- Seek a domestic violence shelter

rabbis resort to kidnaping the children

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- Go for therapy
- Confide in a friend or relative about an unhappy marriage

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UNCHAINED What providers should know

□People in insular communities might fear and distrust outsiders ☐The rules of handshaking are different in the Orthodox community ☐In the Orthodox community, people are expected to give unconditional respect to anyone who is older than they are ☐Immodestly dressed women might make Orthodox Jews uncomfortable



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