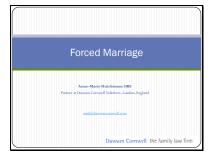


Slide 2





	 	 	 	 _
,				_
				_
,				_
			 	_
,			 	_
				_
		 	 	 _
	 	 	 	_
		 	 	_
	 	 	 	 _
		 	 	 _
	 	 	 	_
		 	 	 _
				_
			 	_
				_
				_
				_

Introduction * "Marrigo shall be extered into only with the five, and full connect of the introducy grouses."—Universal Declarities of Home Rights. Are let 16(2). * A clot definition most bein to deem between the foreign of bringing and bringed McArrigo. A Foreign Marriage is a marriage in which one or both quasas do not for in the case of some where did persons, control (or more the foreign). * Note to shallenge the presumption that posters have what is to their children's best interests in certain case. * Foreign table on many farms physical psychological, financial, visual and constitual presume. * The presume to many forms industed of accretion, to many cares, there tands to be a pattern of candidat by the prepretation of the core. It also ground the partial psychological financial, visual and constitual presume. * The presume to many to other part of the had ground in which is shill grown up and victims are away of the experiments to their plants in very group age. **Dancon Correcvel! the Family law firms.**

Slide 5





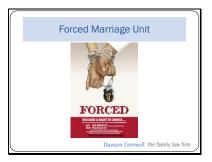


Slide 8



Slide 9

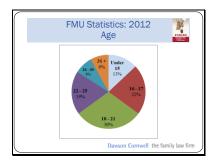
What are the motives behind Forced Marriage? * To province cultural or ordigious traditions or to present the family's honour ("out"). * To make sure that the victim will be looked ther (e.g. where victim is disabled). * To honour commitments to or become of pressure from the wider family. * To control what the prepartaments believe to be undestrable behindour on the victim's part, including promissions; you will ore ration or also believe to be undestrable behindour on the victim's part, including promissions; you will ore ration or also believe to be undestrable behindour on the victim's part, including promissions; you will ore ration or also believe to promission or transgless to committee or the victim's part in the life. * To tractically gain transgration rights (e.g. to support a sponse's easity since the LIE). **Dawson Cornwell* the family law firm



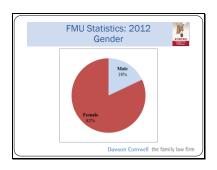
Slide 11

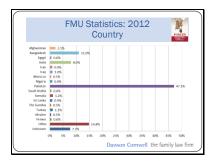






Slide 14







Slide 17





•			
•			
•		 	
-	 		
-		 	
-	 	 	
-	 	 	
-		 	
•			
•			
-			
-		 	
•	 	 	

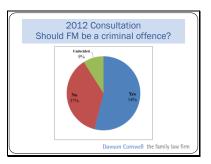
Criminalisation Pros A specific offence could make it cases for subcorries such as the police, social and houth services to detail y when a various has been or might be forced into marrage. Extrage legislation may not be easily halted to Freed Manage and preferenced may not per our surring gas. The criticing combination of criminal nearest the could be applied to perpendient of Freed Marriage in continuing, leading to a lack of redutation that a crime may have been commuted. A specific offence would also derify the issues for the ordineromate bodies on that they are fully assure of the hant and how they should intervence, in turn making their rode in Forced Marriage cases more officion. Dawson Corriwell the family law firm

Slide 20



Slide 21

Criminalisation CORS Victims any develop an understuding that any report mude to a Government body, even those who endy yeek to protect victims, will read in a vertical investigation. This may reduce the possibility of victims coming forward for any 'official' anniance at all. Rather than acting an deterrorat, perpetuation might anniance at all. It is not a confirmation of the state of th



Slide 23

2012 Consultation Issues Dail with Forced Marriage more effectively to connect that victims' needs are being considered properly. In proport training for professionals on the Government's multi-agency practice guidelines and the crit formedies available to victims. Clarify distinction between forced and arranged marriage to connect that perpetuation do not hide behalf anisonocytions about what their culture and religions requires. Provide more funding and support services, including refigers, for victims. Provide more funding and support services in design, and promote more awareness in ministream society, including in schools, about Forced Marriage. Papils any measures to take forced Marriage to all communities to prevent stignaturation of a particular culture, religion or ministry going. Dawson Cornwell the family law firm





Slide 26





Civil Responses Nullity

Slide 29

Civil Responses Nullity

Slide 30

Forced Marriage (Civil Protection) Act 2007

Forced Marriage (Civil Protection) Act 2007 The applicability of s. 61% is extended by subsection (5) which provides that: (1) For the purposes of subsection 4 (which defines a Forced Marriage for the purposes of the Act) is another person. (2) For the purposes of subsection 4 (which defines a Forced Marriage for the purposes of the Act) is another person. And farther by s. 618(2) which states: (2) The terms of make orders may, in particular, relate to: (3) conduct extends England and Wides; (4) complete conducts being area, or may become, involved in other respects as well as (or instead of) exposulation who first or straiget to force, or may have a person to enter this narriage. (Conduct persons who are, or may become, involved in other respects as well as (or instead of) exposulation who first or straiget to force, or may have a person to enter this narriage. (On the persons who are, or may become, involved in other respects as well as (or instead of) and the person who are, or may become, monived in other copects as well as (or instead of) and the person who are, or may become, monived in other copects as well as (or instead of) and the person who are, or may become, monived in other copects as well as (or instead of) and the person who are, or may become, monived in other copects as well as (or instead of) and the person who are, or may become, monived in other copects as well as (or instead of) and the person of the person who are a person of the pe

Slide 32

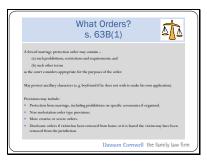






Slide 35







Slide 38







Slide 41

Re SA (Vulnerable Adult with Capacity: Marriage) [2006] 1 FLR 867 Involved a 17-raw old famile who was profoundly dof and mute and who had an intellectual financiation of a 13-to 14-yaw old. Her parents were making arrangement for her to exter into a marriage oversuca. The Cours redword psychological bests and a was found that the hold opacity to consent to a marriage. However, the charge had special modes and loss financiang sandicated acquarten. It was held that the Court had power to make an order requiring that the displace be proporty informed, in a manner she could understand, about any specific marriage prior to catering into it. Dawson Cornwell the family law firm

Slide 42

R (on the application of Quila and another) (FC) v Secretary of State for the R (on the application of Bib and another) (FC) v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2011 IMSC 45]

* Is Jab 2009, the Home Other anomated that the purp to increase the minimum age for marriage than for both the foreign sponse and the UK genoming sponse from 18 to 21 years. The change of law becames offerine are 27 November 2004.

* The change followed a 2007 consubstates by the Home Offer which proposed second changes to the imagingsion or site in order's in the larges in the law so at that we do not at this do made to the imagingsion or site in order's in the larges in this was not fail to the value are not about 5.

* The Suppress client order's vite large parties of the down set of the State parties of the folial trape and surface the second set of the site of the second set of the second second second set of the second second



Slide 44





What is a typical Abandoned Spouse case?

Reunite International Child Abduction Cents

These case typically more were so have taken alread to an overstoon princhation on a spectost such as leading and then present from this ready and prediction by a savety of mome including solicity, and the contrast including solicity, of the mixture of the contrast including solicity, of the mixture of the contrast including solicity, of the introduced the contrast including solicity and the contrast including solicity and the contrast including solicity and the contrast including solicity solicity, and the contrast including solicity solicity, and the contrast including solicity s

Dawson Cornwell the family law firm

Slide 47

Common Issues



- The vulnerability of the foreign spouse due to her immigration status
- The vumeraturity of the foreign spouse due to ner miningration status.
- alone and is not taught the language of the host country.
- The husband and his family will exercise control over the foreign spouse and threats to curtail her immigration status (e.g. by threatening to obtain a divorce or to have her deported) are used to
- The spouse has difficulty in dealing with her immigration status once removed to her country of origin due to look of respect and originate of circumstatus.
- She is also hampered by a lack of financial resources in both countries and her immigration status
 will normally preclude her from receiving welfare benefits or state provided accommodation. Thus
 even if she can gain re-entry to the host country, she cannot fund the accommodation and care of

Dawson Cornwell the family law firm

Slide 48

Common Issues



- Fundamental breach of the snouse's and her children's right to family life
- Stranded spouse cases are not limited to the UK and do not just involve South Asian Communities.
- Once the foreign spouse has been stranded, her husband in the host country may seek orders for residence (custody) on the basis that she has deserted the children. He may also apply for a divorce on the basis that his wife's whereabouts are unknown.
- In many cases, unless the stranded spouse is able to make contact with either an NGO, charity or
 with a practitioner who is aware of the redress available, they find themselves in a situation where
 too much time has passed to allow the Court to effectively reunite the mother with her children.

7, 0, 1, 1, 5, 1, 1, 1

Dawson Cornwell the family law firm



Slide 50







Slide 53

